

## Prehľad vzťahov a jednotiek

### Jednotky dĺžky:

km, m, dm, cm, mm

### Jednotky obsahu:

km<sup>2</sup>, ha, a, m<sup>2</sup>, dm<sup>2</sup>, cm<sup>2</sup>, mm<sup>2</sup>

### Jednotky objemu:

km<sup>3</sup>, m<sup>3</sup>, dm<sup>3</sup>, cm<sup>3</sup>, mm<sup>3</sup>

hl, l, dl, cl, ml

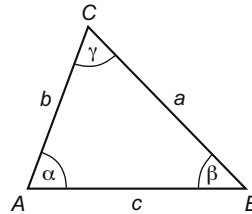
### Jednotky času:

deň, h, min, s

### Jednotky hmotnosti:

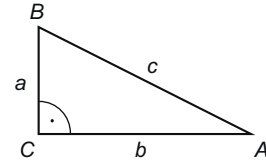
t, kg, dag, g, mg

### Uhly v trojuholníku



$$\alpha + \beta + \gamma = 180^\circ$$

### Pravouhlý trojuholník

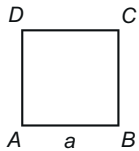


$$S = \frac{a \cdot b}{2}$$

$$o = a + b + c$$

## Obvody a obsahy rovinných útvarov

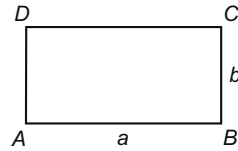
### Štvorec



$$o = 4 \cdot a$$

$$S = a^2$$

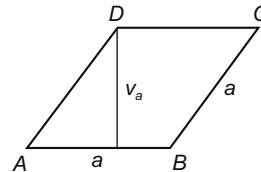
### Obdĺžnik



$$o = 2 \cdot (a + b)$$

$$S = a \cdot b$$

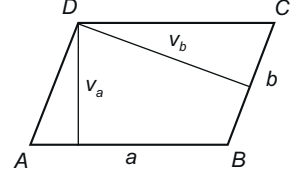
### Kosoštvorec



$$o = 4 \cdot a$$

$$S = a \cdot v_a$$

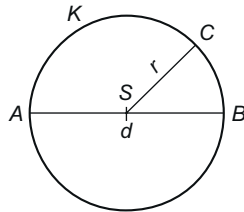
### Kosodĺžnik



$$o = 2 \cdot (a + b)$$

$$S = a \cdot v_a = b \cdot v_b$$

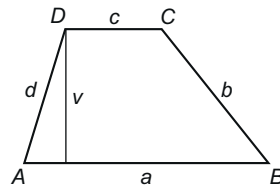
### Kruh



$$o = 2 \cdot \pi \cdot r = \pi \cdot d$$

$$S = \pi \cdot r^2$$

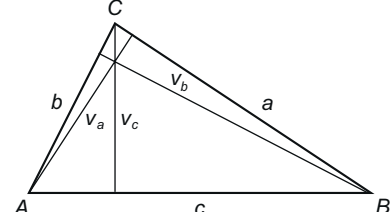
### Lichobežník



$$o = a + b + c + d$$

$$S = \frac{(a + c) \cdot v}{2}$$

### Trojuholník

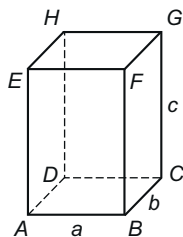


$$o = a + b + c$$

$$S = \frac{a \cdot v_a}{2} = \frac{b \cdot v_b}{2} = \frac{c \cdot v_c}{2}$$

## Objemy a povrchy telies

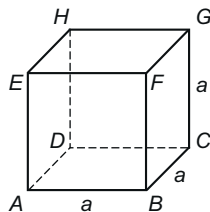
### Kváder



$$V = a \cdot b \cdot c$$

$$S = 2 \cdot (a \cdot b + b \cdot c + a \cdot c)$$

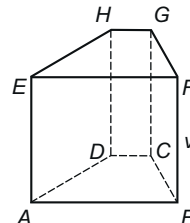
### Kocka



$$V = a^3$$

$$S = 6 \cdot a^2$$

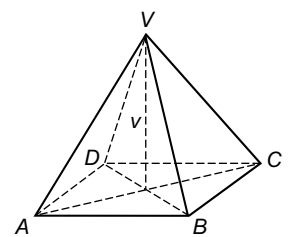
### Hranol



$$V = S_p \cdot v$$

$$S = 2 \cdot S_p + S_{pl}$$

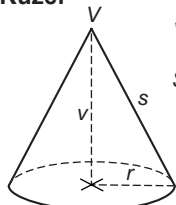
### Ihlan



$$V = \frac{1}{3} \cdot S_p \cdot v$$

$$S = S_p + S_{pl}$$

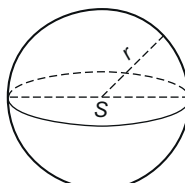
### Kužeľ



$$V = \frac{1}{3} \cdot S_p \cdot v = \frac{1}{3} \cdot \pi \cdot r^2 \cdot v$$

$$S = S_p + S_{pl} = \pi \cdot r^2 + \pi \cdot r \cdot s$$

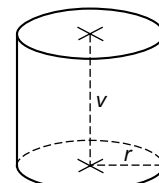
### Guľa



$$V = \frac{4}{3} \cdot \pi \cdot r^3$$

$$S = 4 \cdot \pi \cdot r^2$$

### Valec



$$V = S_p \cdot v = \pi \cdot r^2 \cdot v$$

$$S = 2 \cdot S_p + S_{pl}$$

$$S = 2 \cdot \pi \cdot r^2 + 2 \cdot \pi \cdot r \cdot v$$